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8 **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**
9 **SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**
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11 W.O., a minor, by and through her guardian
12 ad litem, SHANNA OVERCAST,

13 Plaintiff,

14 vs.

15 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, and
16 DOES 1-100,

17 Defendants.

CASE NO. 10 CV 0632 MMA (RBB)

**ORDER GRANTING FRANTZ
LAW GROUP, APLC'S MOTION
TO WITHDRAW AS COUNSEL
OF RECORD**

[Doc. No. 51]

18 Currently pending before the Court is Frantz Law Group, APLC's unopposed motion to be
19 relieved as counsel of record for minor W.O., by and through her mother and guardian ad litem,
20 Shanna Overcast, pursuant to Civil Local Rule 83.3(g)(3). [Doc. No. 51.] The motion was set for
21 hearing on September 26, 2011. On September 21, the Court deemed the motion suitable for
22 decision on the papers and without oral argument pursuant to Civil Local Rule 7.1(d)(1). [Doc.
23 No. 55.] For the reasons stated below, the Court **GRANTS** Frantz Law Group's motion to
24 withdraw as counsel.

25 **BACKGROUND**

26 Plaintiff W.O., a minor proceeding through her guardian ad litem, Shanna Overcast,
27 initiated the present action on March 24, 2010 against the United States of America for injuries she
28 allegedly sustained while visiting Fort Rosecrans National Cemetery when a tombstone collapsed

1 on her leg and ankle. [Doc. No. 1.] Plaintiff asserts a tree and its roots adjacent to the tombstone
 2 caused the tombstone to collapse. [Id.] On February 1, 2011, the Court granted Plaintiff's motion
 3 to file a First Amended Complaint naming additional Defendants Davey and Atlas. [Doc. No. 16.]
 4 Plaintiff's First Amended Complaint ("FAC") was filed the same day. [Doc. No. 17.] Defendant
 5 United States answered the FAC on February 15, Defendant Atlas answered on March 8, and
 6 Defendant Davey answered on March 24. [Doc. Nos. 19, 23, 29.] The parties participated in a
 7 settlement conference before Magistrate Judge Brooks on May 18, 2011, which resulted in
 8 Plaintiff's dismissal of Defendants Atlas and Davey. [Doc. Nos. 35, 47.]

9 On August 18, 2011, Frantz Law Group filed the pending motion to withdraw as Plaintiff's
 10 counsel of record. The motion is based on counsel's representation that there has been a
 11 breakdown in the attorney-client relationship with Plaintiff, and that the firm is no longer able to
 12 "further ethically represent this client." [Doc. No. 54, Gary Decl. ¶7.] Counsel indicates the client
 13 has failed to follow counsel's legal advice, and has breached the attorney-client fee agreement.
 14 [Id.] Importantly, attorney Lisa Gary of Frantz Law Group indicates she recently communicated
 15 with W.O.'s guardian ad litem, Shanna Overcast, and Ms. Overcast consented to the firm's request
 16 to withdraw. [Id. ¶6.] Ms. Overcast also confirmed she received a copy of the motion to withdraw
 17 on September 1, 2011. [Id.] To date, the Court has received no objection from Plaintiff.

18 DISCUSSION

19 Upon due consideration, and following a review of the record in this matter, the Court
 20 concludes Frantz Law Group has shown good cause to be relieved as counsel of record for
 21 Plaintiff minor W.O., by and through her guardian ad litem Shanna Overcast. Importantly, Ms.
 22 Overcast does not object to the Frantz Law Group's withdrawal, and has been provided ample
 23 notice of her counsel's desire to terminate their attorney-client relationship.

24 However, "it has long been established that the court in which a minor's claims are being
 25 litigated has a duty to protect the minor's interests." *Ewing v. City of Stockton*, 2011 U.S. Dist.
 26 LEXIS 50791 *3-4 (E.D. Cal. May 12, 2011) (citing *Salmeron v. United States*, 724 F.2d 1357,
 27 1363 (9th Cir. 1983)). Accordingly, in cases such as this where a minor is proceeding by and
 28 through a guardian ad litem, the guardian cannot proceed pro se and must be represented by

1 counsel. *Gulbransen v. Far N. Reg'l Ctr.*, 2011 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 64745 *3-4 (E.D. Cal. Jun. 17,
 2 2011). "The right to represent oneself pro se is personal to the plaintiff and does not extend to
 3 other parties. Thus, a parent or guardian cannot bring an action on behalf of a minor child without
 4 retaining a lawyer. It is not in the interest of minors that they be represented by non-attorneys.
 5 Where they have claims that require adjudication, they are entitled to trained legal assistance so
 6 their rights may be fully protected." *Id.* (internal marks and citations omitted). Therefore, Shanna
 7 Overcast cannot continue to pursue this action against the United States on behalf of minor W.O.
 8 without representation by counsel. *See Fernandez v. United States*, 2011 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 377
 9 (S.D. Cal. Jan. 4, 2011) ("a parent or guardian ad litem cannot bring an action on behalf of a minor
 10 child without retaining a lawyer").

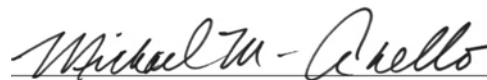
11 CONCLUSION

12 For the reasons set forth above, the Court **GRANTS** Frantz Law Group APLC's motion to
 13 withdraw as Plaintiff's counsel of record, and **ORDERS** as follows:

- 14 (i) If Shanna Overcast desires to pursue this action on behalf of minor W.O., within
 15 **thirty (30) days** from the date of this Order, she must retain new counsel and her
 16 new counsel must file a notice of appearance with the Court.
- 17 (ii) Plaintiff is advised that if her new counsel does not file a notice of appearance
 18 within the time permitted, the Court may dismiss her action without further notice.
- 19 (iii) The Clerk of Court is instructed to terminate Frantz Law Group, APLC as
 20 Plaintiff's counsel of record.

21 **IT IS SO ORDERED.**

22
 23 DATED: September 22, 2011



24 Hon. Michael M. Anello
 25 United States District Judge
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